DE-CONSTRUCTING FEMININITY



"Yes, rape is We should wrong. But be teaching what is a ovs not to girl doing in pe not girls 6 a room with ow to avoid four boys?" Chimamanda Ngozi Adichie

We should all be feminists.

SURPRI **Jenny Holzer**



Abuse of Power Comes as No Surprised

These themes resonated with m since like any woman I have been victim of stereotyping and sexism. After being raped in my second year of uni, I realised really how common the issue was and I felt more passionate about spreading awareness of the injustices women face day to day.

Popular Latest The Atlantic



Sign In



actions

21/10

Stanford swimmer to be charged with fel **OUNS** ged campus attack

Case brought by Santa Clara County prosecutor is uncommon

women need to know that being belittle

> histograph: Alamy tharged with five edly saw him on

an unconscious woman on the university campus, the county prosecutor's office said

wasn't the

esult of arre

ive of Dayton, Ohio, was tempted to run away after

police.

midnight on 18 January, according to the spokesman for the Santa Clara



saw the alleged attack

Jessica Glenza

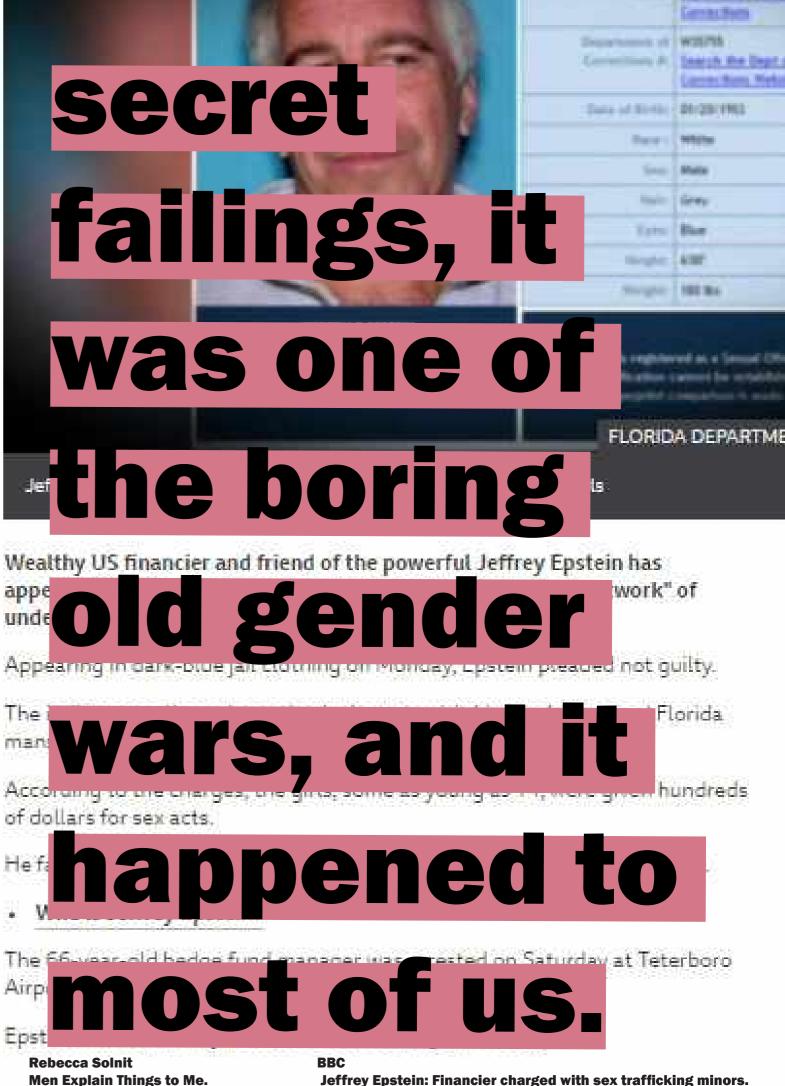
exar

Guardian-) Stanford swimmer to be charged with felony rape over alleged campus attack. Guardian.

secret

20

According to the charges, the pros, some



Jeffrey Epstein: Financier charged with sex trafficking minors.

My story.

You shone a flash light in my eyes

I took my skirt off but it wasn't a sign I wanted to have sex

I lay there in pain, half falling asleep



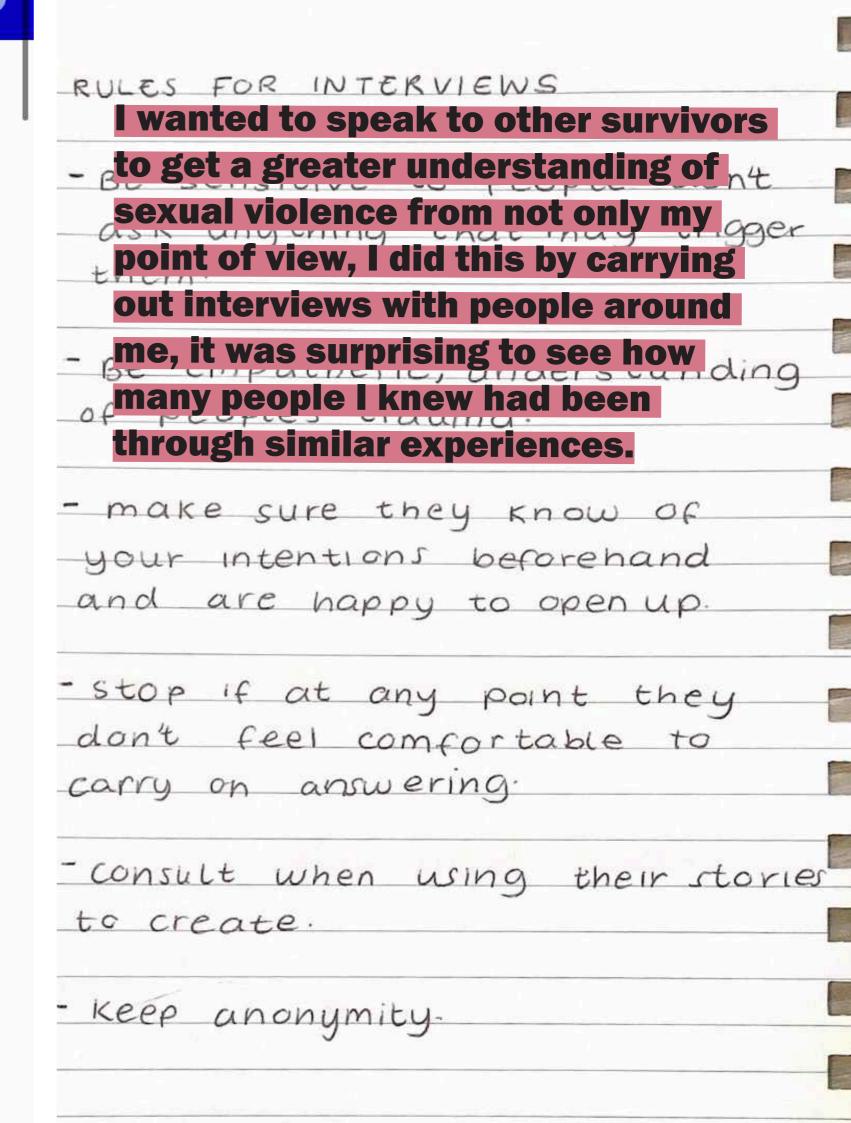
What is trauma?

Going through very stressful, frightening or distressing events is sometimes called trauma. When we talk about emotional or psychological trauma, we might mean:

- situations or events we find traumatic
- how we're affected by our experiences.

Traumatic events can happen at any age and can cause long-lasting harm. Everyone has a different reaction to trauma, so you might notice any effects quickly, or a long time afterwards.

[™]I wish there was more awareness of trauma and the way it affects a person's thought process and behaviour. [...] Self-preservation behaviours can be greatly misinterpreted or misunderstood.[™]



Mind Charity Trauma 'Wearing a beige cardigan'

'Pine needles scratching the back of my neck'

'I don't want my body anymore I was terrified of it'

'I wanted to take off my body like a jacket and leave it at the hospital'

'According to him, I liked it'

'If you're confused about whether a girl can consent, see if she can speak an entire sentence'.



Pine needle (2020)

Why tell stories?

38% To help other survivors 34% To help themselves 25% To support research **14% For financial** compensation.

Lucy: What is the importance of victims telling stories?

Sarah Lafford Head of Business development at Birmingham RSVP: What's important is people feel able to tell their stories if and when they want to. There is a lot of public and media focus on sexual abuse, a lot more understanding of how common it is. What comes with that is a real oweness of victims to tell almost like a social responsibility, that you must report, you must describe what has happened to you .. as a society the culture should shift so that the oweness is on us to really hear people, to listen to people when they're ready to tell their stories, to believe people, to not victim blame. I think what's important is that we as a society create the right conditions for people to tell their story, almost like a shift in emphasis.

THREE WEEKS IN HAPKIPAL HAR

SUZANNE-

LACY

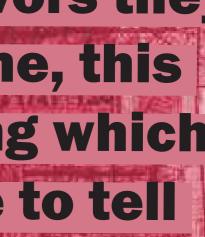
Lacy tells the story of the magnitude of sexual violence cases in LA, stamping RAPE when each occur.

other survivors they are not alone, this is something which inspires me to tell these stories.

LOS ANGELES

on to a large scale map

This type of storytelling is important as it shows



straightened my hair, put my best jeans and top on'

Anonymous- Interview conducted by me,

Many people who have been raped or sexually assaulted claim to have vivid memories of certain sounds/smells associated with the attack. sexual assault survivors forget details and other misconceptions. Jeans (2020)

'Wearing a polka dot dress, was just on the dance floor trying to enjoy myself'

Anonymous- Interview conducted by me





'I showered in bleach.. the shower was on the hottest set-

ting'

Anonymous- Interview conducted by me

Rape her friends too

Sometimes it's fun to just go wild and rape 100 girls

Rape the whole flat to teach them all lesson

Even the #??

Warwick University students group chat comments



Replying to @blndis

why would we do the dishes when females exist in the first place

11:05 PM - Sep 4, 2020 - Twitter for Android

7 Retweets 5 Quote Tweets 122 Likes

Anonymous comment online

Microscopic



Details such as the denim of jeans may mean nothing to you but are a big part of their survivor story.

Details in the fibre (2020)

Planetary

scale











The day (2020)

National scale

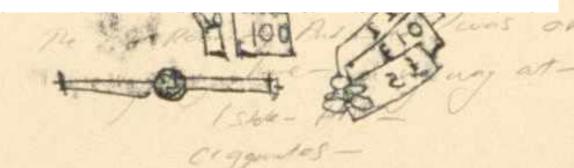
Protest banner print (2020

Art is a way of communicting, which makes it important in activism as it can be used to spread awareness of issues people face.

For me, aggression, sex and beauty go together. Much of my work has been about memory, for example, but memories of violence and pain. Nowadays if I make a drawing I'm trying to draw love, but love isn't always gentle Being an artist isn't just about making nice things, or people patting you on the back; it's some kind of communication, a message. (Quoted in Morgan, pp.59-60.)

"Fuck you eddy" (1995) Tracey Emin

198881



garatio - 2 Seconds and



The mas yob 3- remains to

NALAND ROCK

CMA

FUKED ME

'55% of men believed the more revealing the clothes a woman wears, the more likely it is that she will be harassed or assaulted'.

'Overly-Sexualised' Pretty Little Thing Ad Banned For Objectifying Women

In the ad, a woman poses in chaps-style knickers with neon lights between her legs.

Natasha Hinde Huffington post- 'Overly-Sexualised<mark>' Pretty Little Thing Ad Banned</mark> For Objectifying Women



kely to be sexually assaulted if wearing revealing



WWTACE LOUX

With his piece titled "Everything I Have" (2008), Berlin-based (American born) artist Simon Evans offers up all the material contents of his life exposed and laid bare like a confession. He used inkjet photos Scotch taped directly to a 60 x 40 inch sheet of paper to visually catalog each material object he currently owns. He arranged them in rows like suspects in a lineup. There are 34 rows and 33 items in each row. That's 1,122 items. Even at that number we know there are likely several objects unaccounted for and even if those missing items raised the total number to, say, 1,500 items, most of us secretly know we could top that number with the contents of our own lives.

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"Everything I have" (2008) Simon Evans

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Alanna Vagianos

Huffington post- Art Exhibit Powerfully Answers The Question 'What Were You Wearing?'

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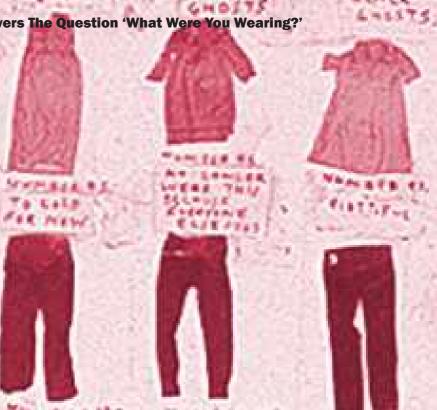
CLASSIN,

Actes

Art Exhibit Powerfully Answers The Question 'What Were You Wearing?'

The installation proves that clothing has nothing to do with sexual assault.





Celebrating short

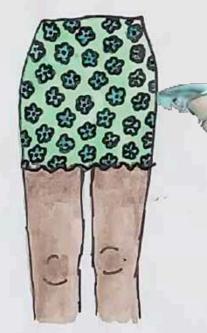






inis







'We wanted to end victim blaming. The idea that a persons underwear being used by a defence barrister as some indication of their intentions, is absolutely despicable'

Rita Harrold-INdependent.le



The way you look/what you wear/how you act, does not mean consent.

The relevance of lipsticks; lipsticks are a common 'women's' everyday object

The activity of getting ready is often remembered in assault stories.

were 'asking for it'

6# SWARS INSERTED MY VAGINA INTO









INTERNAL DAMAGE



SA PIECE OF MEAT



1# CAT CALL



7# LOVE MYSELF AGAIN

#4 #6 #8 Chanel Miller impact statement. #5 #7 Rape victim reads impact statement in court. #1 #2 #3 A survivor on American university's campus by Hannah camp. #9 **Donald Trump**



SH DRIED BLOOD AND BANDAGES



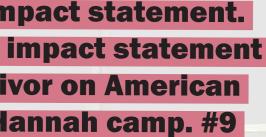
2 A PEPPER SPRAY



34 KEYS BETWEEN MY KNUCKLES



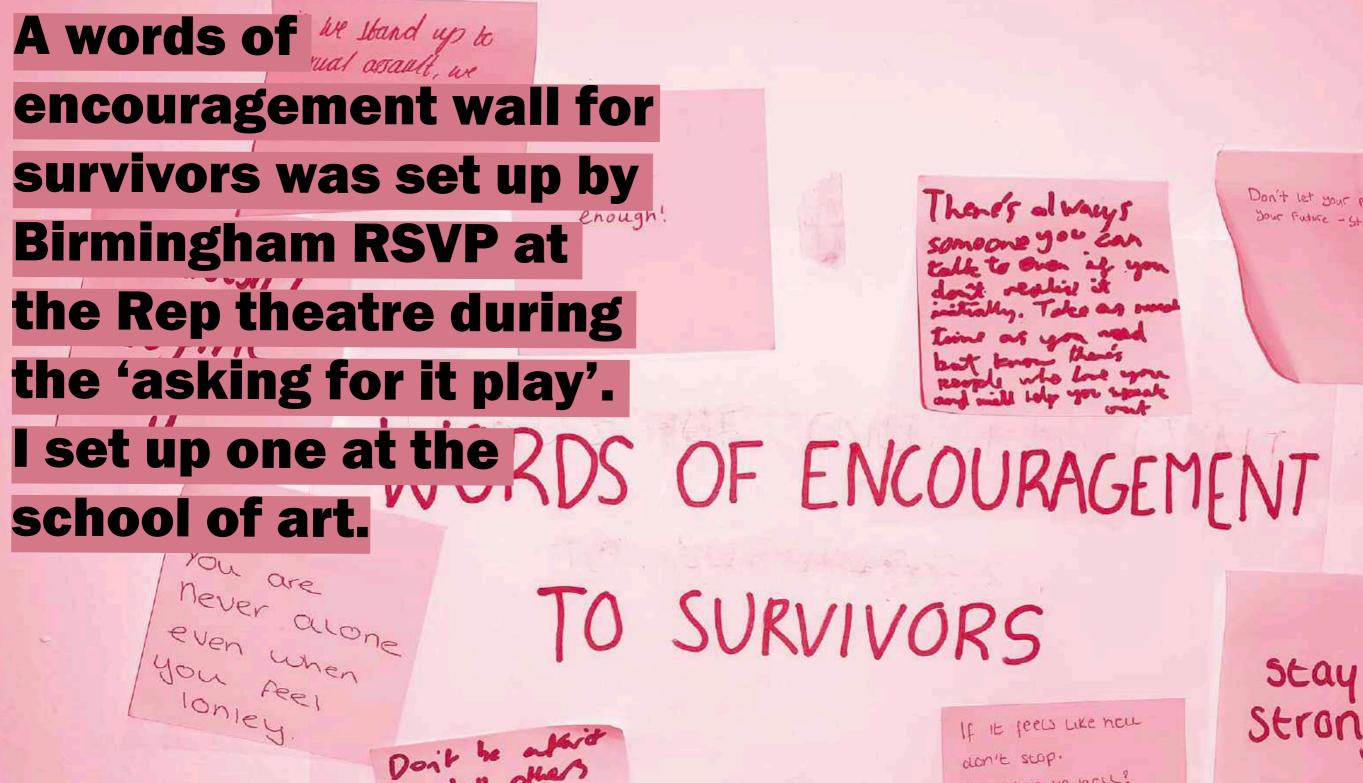
6# SWARS INSERTED INTO MY VAGINA





BY THE PUSSY

Colours of trauma (2020)



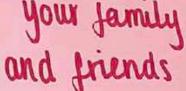
Pain fades over time but prierds will never leave you

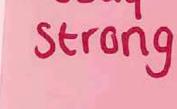
exprience do is propoct you /10 a jou

It will get casier. Stay strong, keep going.

don't stop. Why stop in neck? It will get better

encouragement [In kArid3m(ə)nt] 📢 NOUN the action of giving someone support, confidence, or hope "thank you for all your support and encouragement synonyms: heartening - cheering - cheering up - buoying up - pepping up - uplifting - inspiration - rallying nent - stimulation - animation - invigoration - invigorating - Imore

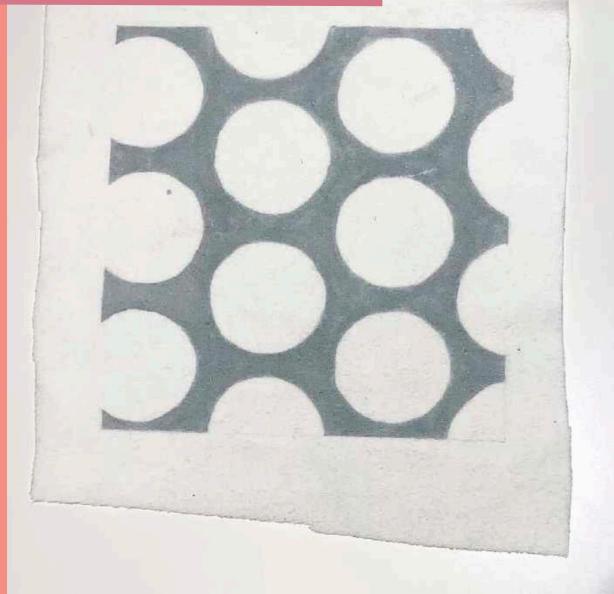




Don't let your past dictate your Future - Stay strong

Using the heat press to print on to fabric from fabric paints

Polyester suede











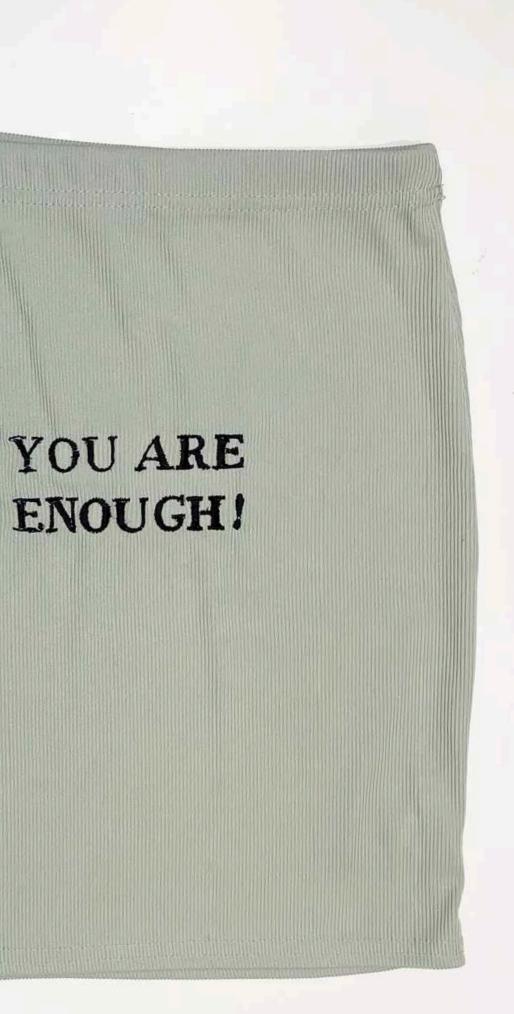


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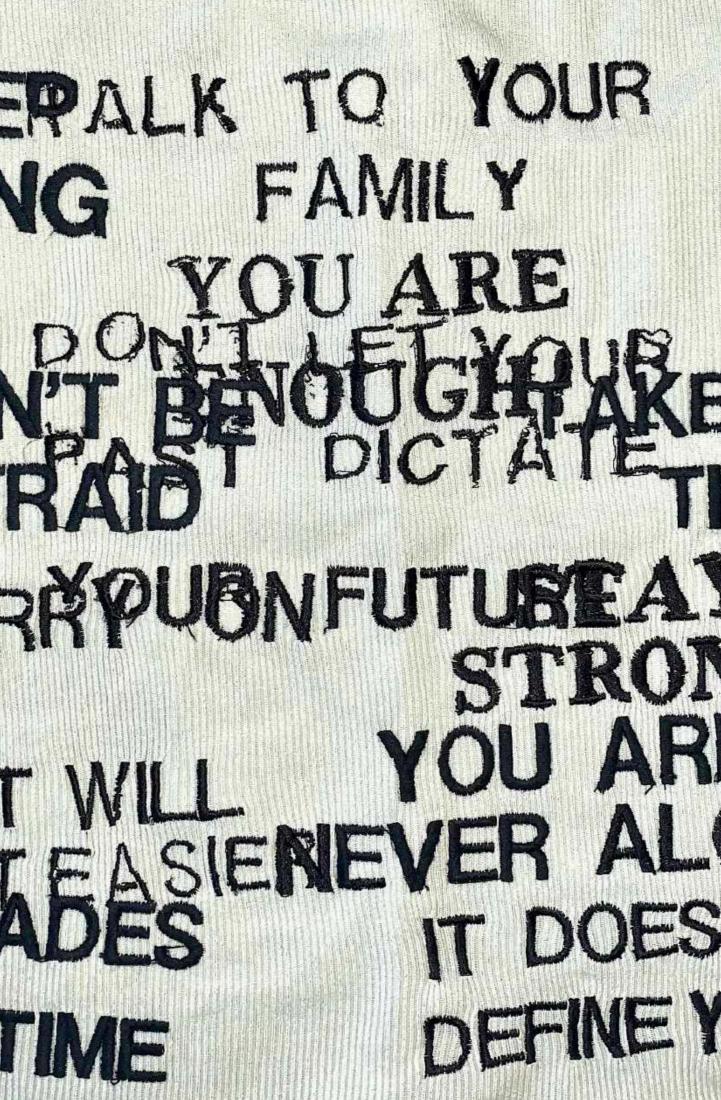
Encouragement (2020)



KEEPALK TO YOUR DON'T BROUGHY GOING FAMILY **OUR** CARROUGNFUTUREAY STRONG YOU ARE IT WILL PAIN FADES DEFINE YOU OVER TIME

EEPALK TO YOUR ING ARROUBNFUTUREA'

IT WILL ME



Liberation manifested itself physically in the relaxed fit of garments and with it

for women.

The main purpose of the flapper appearance was to look virtually boyish somewhat than looking feminine.

Smita Bagai IBERATION. **1920s FASHION: DAWN OF WOM**

came a new set of ideals



COMMEDES GARCONS 'Like the boys'

Why is oversized seen as masculine? How can women explore their

identity in oversized

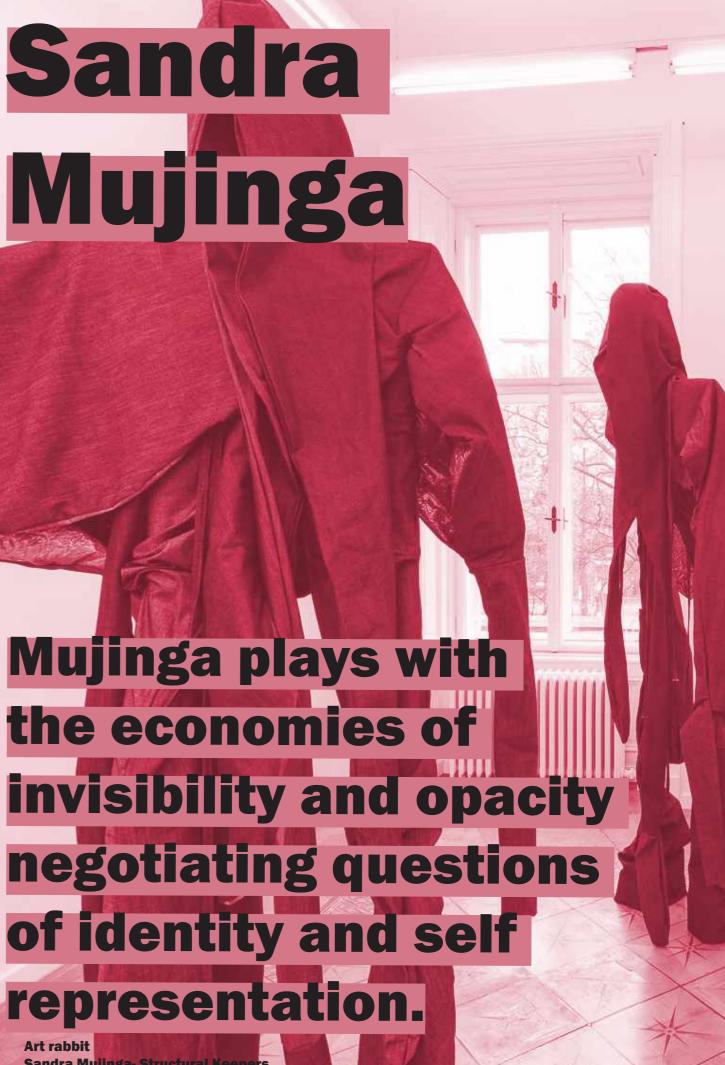
clothes?

Comme Des Garcons Wikipedia

Mujinga plays with the economies of invisibility and opacity

of identity and self representation.

Art rabbit Sandra Mujinga- Structural Keepe



Prettiness is not a rent you pay for occupying a space

marked female

Florence Given Women Don't owe you pretty 'Prettiness' is not something we need to be just because we have the title of 'woman'#

Is prettiness even real? Is it a social construct? Is beauty a concept in this sense? "Beauty is in the eye of the beholder," we often hear. Certainly, this maxim seems to be consistent with the assumptions of conceptualism; nevertheless, I can't help but be troubled with this notion. If beauty is nothing more than a mental representation relating itself to a particular object in the world, I can't help but think that this mental representation is arbitrary. Does beauty really exist in the world or only in our minds? If the latter, then isn't beauty by her very nature untrue, or, to be more precise, isn't the very nature of truth in question?

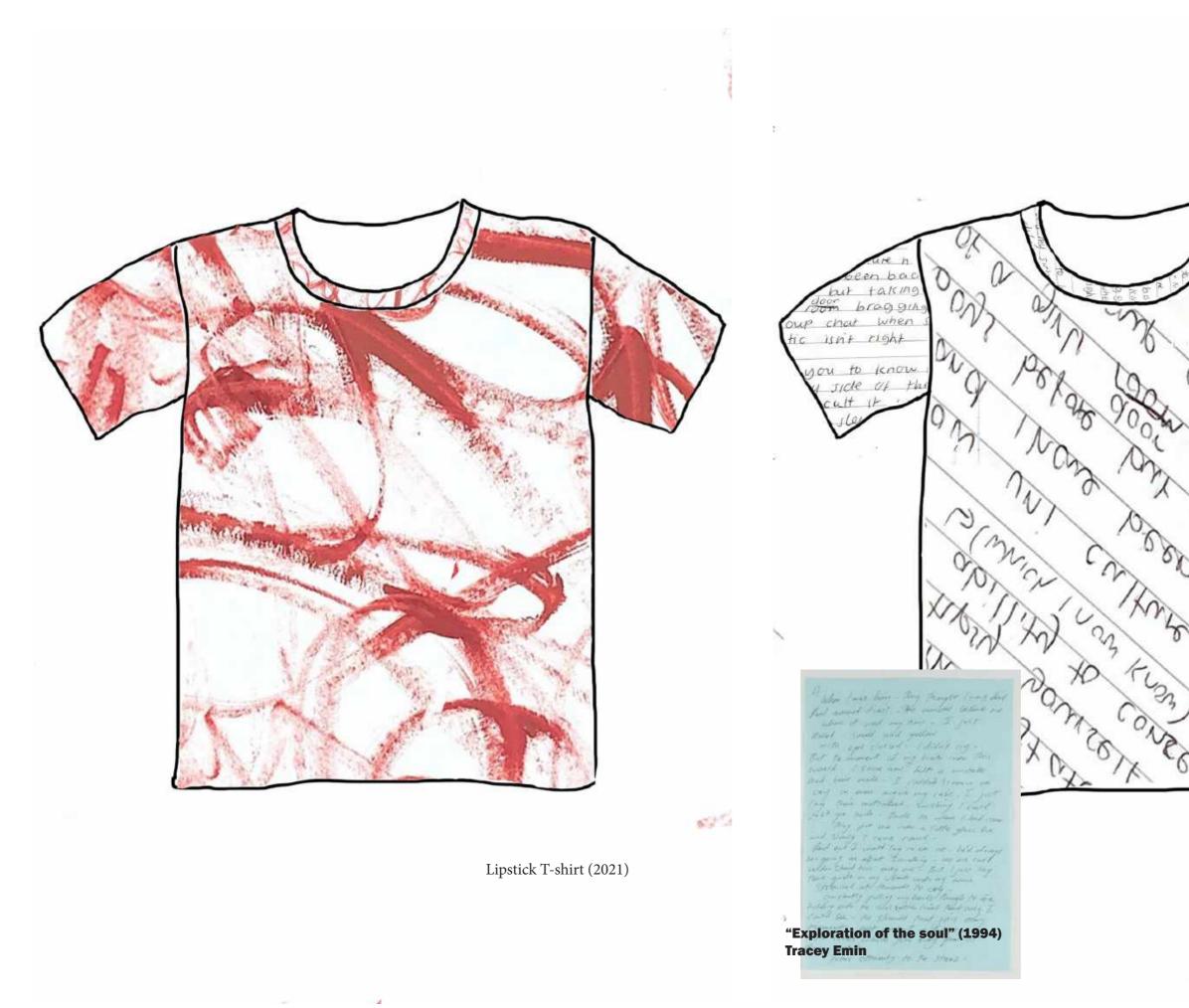
According to "concept's" most basic meaning beauty could perhaps be called a concept, but I am not prepared to call it *merely* a concept. Beauty is far more than our ideas about her, far more than what our imagination or reason can conjure up by themselves. She confronts us as something other, calling us to the very mystery of Being itself. Is "concept" really the right word with which to describe her? Is Beauty a concept? DougasMaximus.wordpress

Untitled (Bacchus, Psilax, Mainomenos), 2005 Cy Twombly

Cy Twombly

Lipstick (2021) Lucy Lucas





all F Know U that when I lay there in parts and , talling asleep not really , was that at this point I didnt want it you then shone a plashlight in my eyes the thought over this so much - why would you shine it surcely if you knew i may be eges closed/asleep sex should of been taking place in the shift place And the one thing I do renember y clearly was your words p 'only is wrong knt it' I tried to say yes isappose but Shock maybe it was how aturk I was but icouldat e been back but taking i brog s WITH FIGHT MON Б 0

Exploration T-shirt (2021)

HOW TO DRAW A FASHION FIGURE IN A FEW SIMPLE



uk



Riley was one of the students whose photo was altered (Image courtesy of family)

A Florida high school is facing a backlash for altering the yearbook photos of 80 female students to add clothing to their chests and shoulders.

The school district told local media the changes were made to ensure the photos met the dress code, which says girls' shirts must be "modest".

But critics pointed to yearbook photos of male students left unedited despite violating the same standards.

The digital alterations were made without **BBC**mission, the students say.

Florida high school alters 80 'immodest' yearbook photos of students

able to sketc Dress codes say no to tight clothes but

oversized is seen as

'manly' Can this be ideology be broken?

Doinaalexei

HOW TO DRAW A FASHION FIGURE IN A FEW SIMPLE STEPS: STEP BY STEP GUIDE WITH PIC-TURES

Salida Middle School		
Standard Appearance Dress Code		
School should be a positive and safe learning environment. Your clothes should reflect this!		
Use good judgment when choosing your outfits and follow our dress code standards.		
Please refer to the following examples of ushat is not acceptable.		
These are examples of inappropriate school dress. The complete Dress Code is printed in the		
Parent, Guardian and Student, Rights and Responsibilities Handbook.		
		the particular
1	FIEN	
Low-out Teps/Dresses	Bare-Mitchelff Tops	Shori Shirte/Shorts
(Σ)		C
Tube Tops	Soo-through Gammania/ Zapozęd Undergarmenio	Balter Tops
BEER		
Ciothing Premoting Brugs/Alcohol	Visible Underwaar Sagging Pants	Spaghotti Straps
Salida mide		code

pinterest____

Laura Bates Time- How School D Half and half top (2021)

At this point it starts to feel like such 'codes' are less about protecting children and more about protecting strict social norms and hierarchies that refuse to tolerate difference or diversity.

Time- How School Dress Codes Shame Girls and Perpetuate Rape Culture

Be A Lady They Said to A Million Ave.

Weal

Be a lady they said. Your skirt is 100 short, Your shirt is 100 low. Your pants are 100 tight. Don't

v your breasts. Don't show your midriff, Don't show your shoulders. Cover up. Don't be a temptress. Men can't control

themselves. Men have needs. You look frumpy, Loosen up. Show some skin, Look sexy, Look bot,

ds. You're too dressed up. ke you've let yourself go.

Be a lady they said. Don't be too fat. Don't be too thin. Don't be too large. Don't be too small, Eat.



ht fitt

on. Why don't you just ear? You look emaciated. You look sick. Ear a burger. Men like

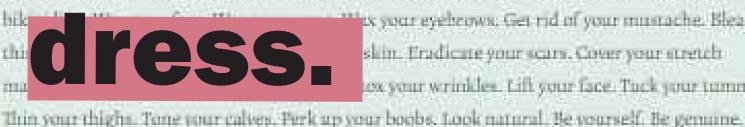
e little, Be petite, Be feminine, Be a

it carbs, Skip

you eat. Eat

in look like.

lady they said. Remove your body hair. Shave your legs. Shave your armpits. Shave your



White your evelynows. Get rid of your mustache. Bleach skin. Eradicate your scars. Cover your stretch ex your wrinkles. Lift your face. Tuck your tummy.

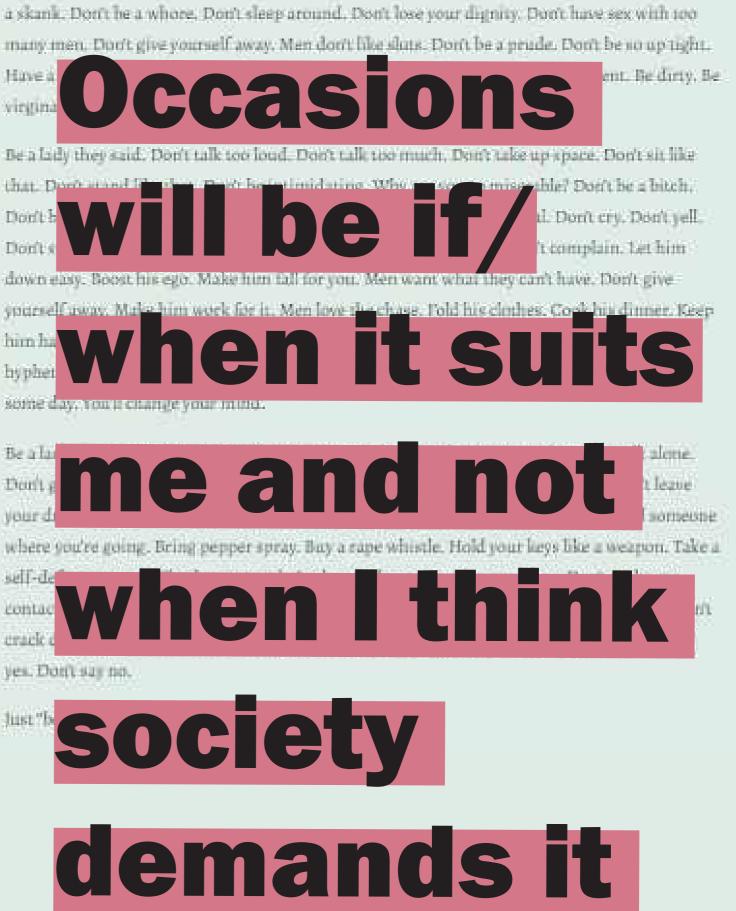
don't like girls who try too hard. wever

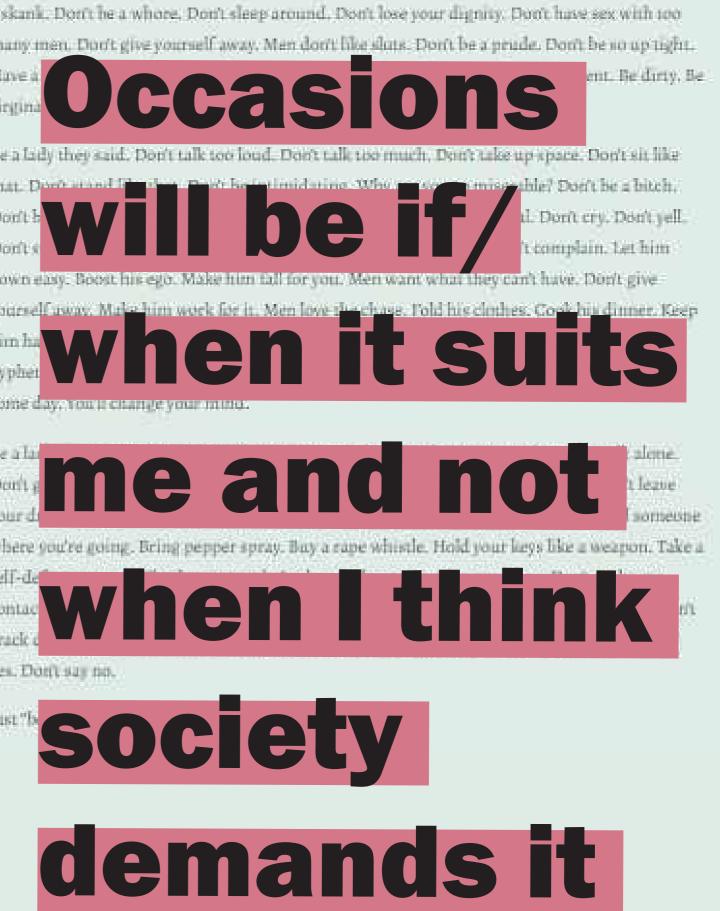
our blemistics. Contour your nose.

Highlight your cheekbones. Line your lids, Till in your brows. Lengthen your lashes. Color your r, blosh, hronne, highlight, Your hair is too short. Your hair is too long. Your ends are rowing. Die your hair, Not blue, that looks unnatural: ang, Look youthful. Look ageless, Don't get old.

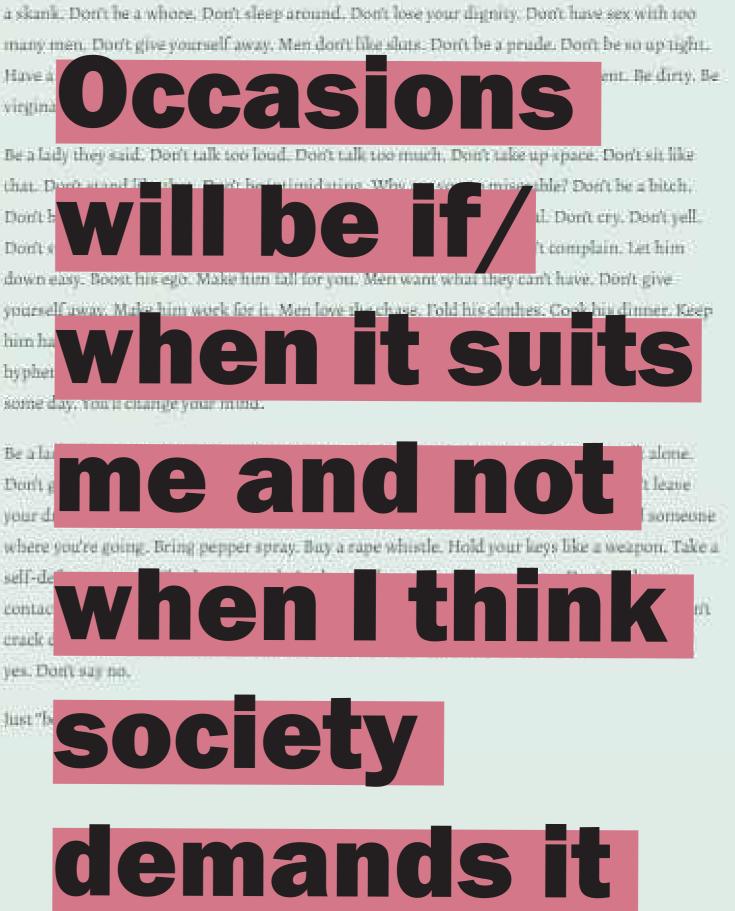
Womercamille Rainville Old is ugly. Men don't like ugly. **Be A Lady They Said**

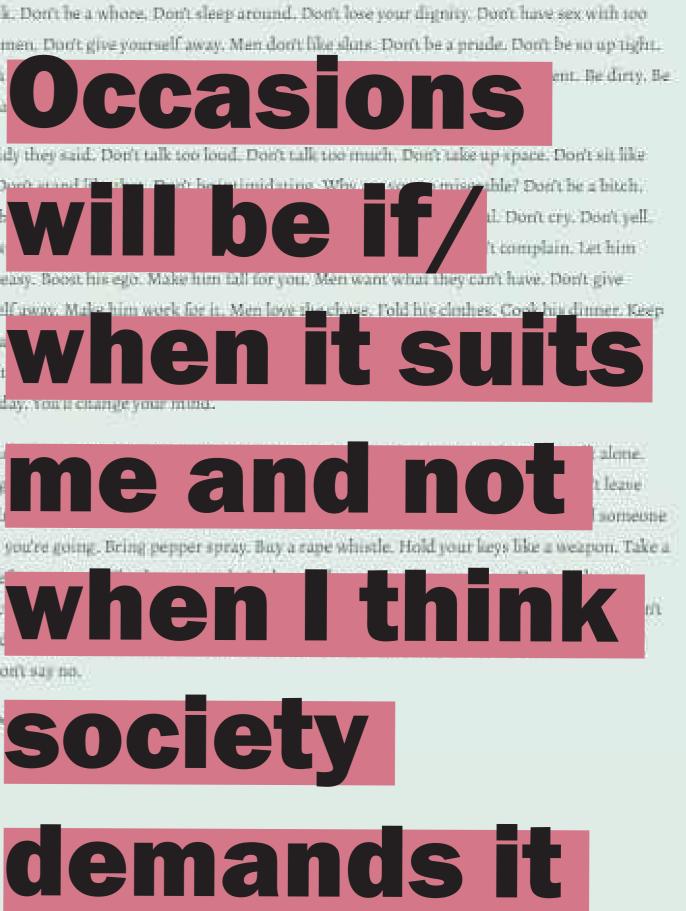
Be a lady they said. Save yourself, Be pure, Be virginal, Don't talk about sex. Don't flirt, Don't be













Georgina Wong The Tab- Feminism and Fashion: I dress for myself



Experimenting with stitch

Thread tension: Adjust depending on the material / Thin material = thread tension 2-3

Stitch length: Thin material = shorter stitch Thick material = longer stitch

Zigzag stitch good for stretchy material such as Lycra.

FASHION TROPES

Clothing has an identity

Feminine-glitter, satin, ASEL TIN shoulder pads, blazers, oversized



depending on the fabric/ style/colour/pattern etc

lace, pleats, floral, pastel **Masculine-leather, studs,**

Sik

Thinner, finer, 'delicate' fabrics have been traditionally associated with women. **Silks satins and lace** are often used for women's lingerie, designed to make a woman feel 'pretty and feminine'

Leah Morgan Huffington post- It's Finally Men's Turn to Embrace So-Called 'Feminine' Fabrics.

What does it mean to be feminine?

it means to be feminine can differ from person to person and ultimately, being feminine is whatever you want it to be - it's should be what makes you confident and happy. To me, femininity means being hardworking, strong, self-sufficient, resilient, empathetic, and passionate.

Sumava Hussaini n's Republic - What does it mean to be 'feminine

Gender reality is performative which means quite simply, that it is real only to the extent it is performed.

Judith Butler. Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity London: Poutledge 1999, p.179.



Vork in progress (2021)

Every piece of clothing begins as a natural fibre or synthetic filament. Each of these are spun into thread and then woven into fabric. Fabric is not living and it has no gender, but what I find curious is that a piece of fabric which starts as a cotton boll, for instance, should have rigid social and gender prescriptions around it, and yet it does.

Leah Morgan Huffington post- It's Finally Men's Turn To Embrace So-Called Feminine' Fabrics.

EDWIN MOHNEY

> lance ement MC

Fashion tropes have historical meanings for both women and men so why do we so strictly gender them today?

Shirring

'BADGE OF HONOUR'

ICONIC

WOMAN



A SLOD CR

Women belonged to their fathers then to their husbands



Aggressively oversized, gave the effect of holding their head up

Nicole Livev Fashion magazine- Charting the unlikely history of ruffles.



BETHANY WILLIAMS

"I've always loved the idea of taking something that's discarded, giving it some time and making it beautiful"

The collection has been named after the Spires' Butterfly Café – a weekly run session which offers a safe space and meeting point for vulnerable women to socialise over food and drink and partake in creative activities to learn and develop skills in arts and crafts,

Olivia Singer VOGUE-How Bethany Williams Radically Reinvented Fashion As A Force



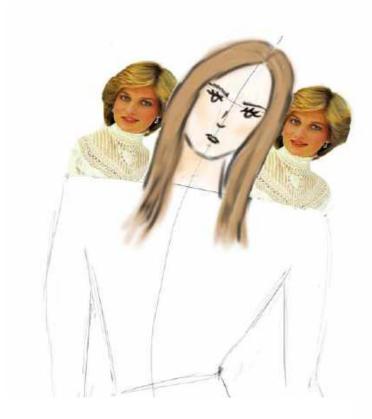














Work in progress (2021)







WHAT MAKESA WOMAN **POWERFUL?**

Liked by tommy.m6 and 1,032,474 others

worthfeed A few days ago, a photograph of American model Kendall Jenner in a swimsuit went viral, showing what for many is the perfect body in a woman. On the right, a photograph of Alyssa Carson, the 19-year-old astronaut who became the youngest person in history to overcome all NASA's aerospace tests.

You can probably work which of the two is most well known and globally admired, yet this situation shows us the disproportionate value that society gives to exaggerated beauty stereotypes. While many women struggle every day

'Any woman who is in control, who is in touch with her femininity and sensuality is a woman that is empowered'

dependent - S

ew: 'Feeling sexy is empowering'





Contrasting power pads (2021)

Diana was the triumph of feminine strength in practice

Anne Mcelvov-Evening Standard- Was Princess Diana a feminist?



power

['paʊə] 🌒

- NOUN
 - 1. the ability or capacity to do something or act in a particular way. "the power of speech" · [more] competency
- 3. physical strength and force exerted by something or someone. "the power of the storm" · [more]



synonyms: ability · capacity · capability · potential · potentiality · faculty · property · compet

2. the capacity or ability to direct or influence the behaviour of others or the course of events. "a political process that offers people power over their own lives" · [more] synonyms: influence · authority · weight · sway · control · say · ascendancy · dominance · [r

synonyms: strength · powerfulness · might · force · forcefulness · mightiness · weight · [md

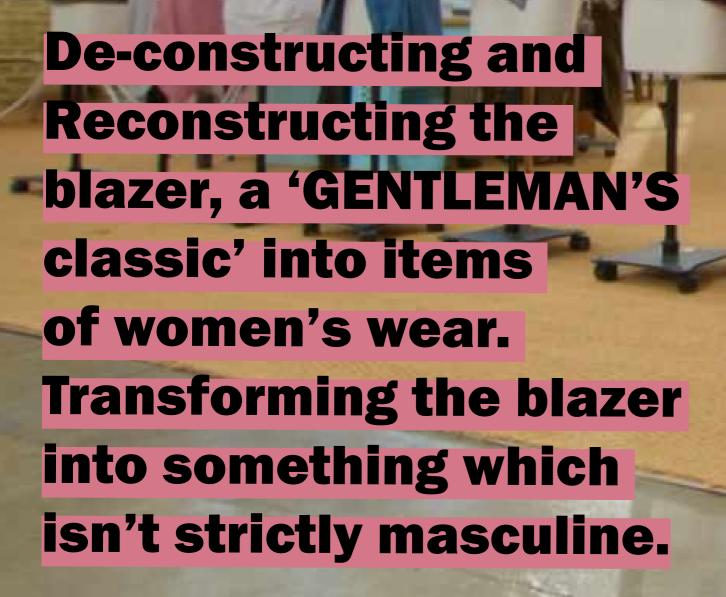
DE-CONSTRU CTING THE POWER SUIT DE-CONSTRU CTING FEMININTY

"Gender is an identity tenuously constituted time, instituted in an exterior space through a stylized repetition of acts... in which bodily gestures, movements, and styles of various kinds constitute the illusion of an abiding gendered self" 99, p.179.



tler. Gender Trouble: Feminism and the Subversion of Identity. London: Routledge,

one The Great British Sewing Bee



deconstruction

noun [C or U]

UK ◀》 / ˈdiː.kənˈstrʌkʃ.ªn/ US ◀》 / ˈdiː.kənˈstrʌkʃ.ªn/

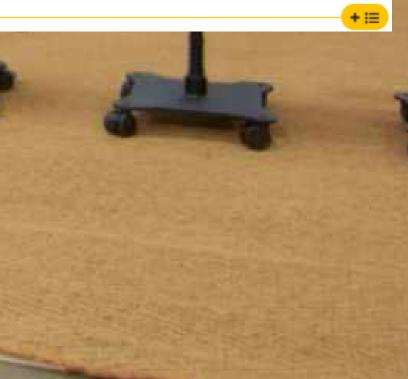
the act of breaking something down into its separate parts in order to understand its meaning, especially when this is different from how it was previously understood:

her complex deconstruction of the Asian stereotype

The Great British Sewing Bee



+ ≔



What does power mean to me?

Power is people who have been through so much yet still manage to stay strong. My mum, auntie, friends and nans are all powerful women to me as they are still able to look out for everyone around them despite hard times they have faced.

I am powerful for overcoming what I have been through.



Steinum's works are, ultimately, organic and unrepeatable in their unstructured shapes and chaotic colors-showing us that the desire for cleanliness that has historically been imposed on women is indeed dubious.

"Dubious Desire for Cleanliness" **Camilla Steinum** Artsy.net - Camilla Steinum's Textile Sculptures Take a Femin **Approach to Material**



Powerful women in my family





Mothers are the emotional backbones of the family. They provide the holding place for everyone's feelings and do their best to keep us from being hurt. **Reasons Why Mums Are Important**



Winifred Aldrich

Tailored jackets and coats

because l layer up,

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Mandy Pattullo

FON

er.

Horit



Deconstruction in progress (2021)

6th Edition Metric Pattern Cutting for Women's Wear

Winifred Aldrich 6th Edition Metric Pattern Cutting for Womens Wear



reate a semieasy fitting

with reduced der. nt pitch points. it; 8 is midway

or double

ape. ref. 19, page line.

Mandy Pattullo anel li Sleeve Pocket mark fold

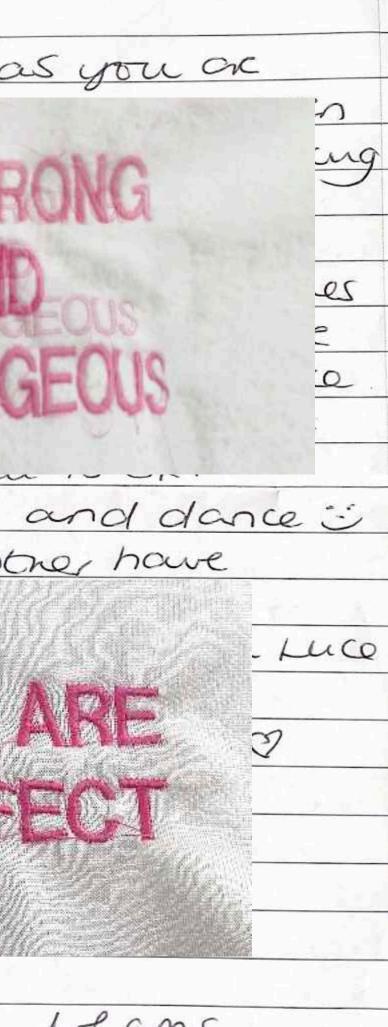
'I call it textile collage - - - - - - - - - - - - Pocket

collage artist

ame way as a

v edges, n

A letter to my A Letter to my daughter you are perfect as you are Be W Dear huay, BE STRONG **When I moved to** an Wrote me a letter of we to t UF COURAGEOUS bc encouragement. After ud 83 being assaulted my mum m was there for me and I live, laugh, love and dance : read back through the ______ letter to remember how you - your brother have Canp actu 1 cou amuch am loved, of ever 1/ove orget that one day a ory you meet will be uchy PERFECT nough to call you his. My mum makes me feel like a powerful woman. X FOLLOW You dolams Nant it tobe.



I want the viewer to see how many pieces of the puzzle it takes to make the garment they are stepping inside or putting over their head. By ironing out all the seams, taking away all the threads, you can see where

stitches and folds used to be.

Margaret Burton on fast fashion







Deconstruction in progress (2021)

'The battle for women to be treated like human beings with rights to life, liberty, and the pursuit of involvement in cultural and political arenas continues and sometimes its a pretty grim battle'

Rebecca Solnit Men Explain Things to Me.





'I think we could understand misogyny and violence against women better if we looked at the abuse of power as a whole rather than treating domestic violence separately from rape and murder and harassment and intimidation online and in the work place and in the streets ; seen together, the pattern is



Rebecca Solnit Men Explain Things to Me.



I (2021)



Doy







through my own power with the support of my



We are all powerful as women.

We will not be defined and will overcome challenges we face.

